

Appendix 1: Random Cases of Herder/Farmer Conflicts in Nasarawa State between 2012 and 2013

Communities	Month/year of occurrence	Immediate cause(s)	No. of persons killed	Nature and Degree of destruction
Border area of Guma in Benue and Awe in Nasarawa State	July 12, 2013	Dispute over farm and grazing land	40	Scores were reportedly killed, many property including houses burnt, and hundreds displaced in to less than 15 settlements between the two States
Hausawa, Sangaya and Gbagbo, two neighbouring villages under Yelwan Ediya district of Dama Local Govt.	June 15, 2012	A mild quarrel between a Mada peasant working on his farm, and a Fulani herdsman, resulted in fight that forced their respective kinsmen to take up arms	11	Many property including houses burnt and hundreds displaced.
Rukubi community of Doma local government area	June 7, 2013	Over destroying of farm crops intentionally	40	No fewer than 20 houses and six vehicles, all belonging to Agatu people of the area were burnt in the invasion
Border area of Benue and Nasarawa	May 20, 2013	It was a reprisal attack by the Fulani herdsman after armed farmer killed a Fulani traditional ruler- Ardo of Kardorko- Alhaji Habibu Domo, and four others	2 Soldiers, 18 others were killed. One of the soldiers was identified as Lieutenant Chinedu Anyanwu.	Thousands displaced and more than 1000 homesteads destroyed
Agwada-Amba axis of Kokona Local Government	May 21, 2013	Dispute over the alleged killing of kinsmen by Ombatse militiamen	14	39 Eggon houses burnt, and hundreds of person displaced
Pankshin Doma, Doma LGA	April 9, 2012	Allegation of destruction of farm crops by herders	25	Many property including 25 houses burnt, and hundreds of person displaced
Ruttu community of Doma Local Govt. Area	April 27, 2013	Dispute over farm and grazing lands	30	59 houses burnt, and hundreds of person displaced
Randa village, near Kwanderer in Lafia north Local Govt. Area	February 8, 2013	The immediate cause was not known but there was a claim that Kwandere, where the Fulani are taking refuge has become the base from where Fulani operate and carry out reprisal attack on nearby villages	30	Houses were burnt, including those of palace of emir of Kwandere an Elder brother to the present Governor of Nasarawa State
Bassa District	January 22, 2013	Destruction of farm crops by herdsman	7	2000 persons displaced, property worth millions of naira destroyed
Agbashi in Ekye development area; the clash involved Agatu/Eggon and Fulani herders	January 15, 2013	They allegation that a cattle rearer destroyed a farmland belonging to the Agatu	2	5 houses burnt and many property destroyed; hundreds displaced

Sources: Authors' compilation from *Sunday Trust* May 26, 2013, p.10; *Daily Trust* June 7, 2013, p.9; July 12 2013, p.9; *Leadership* May 21, 2013, p.11, etc